

ENDNOTES

¹ All data on this page are from LSC Funding Tables and Grant Activity Reports – 2012.

² LSC funding includes Basic Field Grants appropriated by Congress, LSC derivative income and other funds.

³ Other funding sources include all non-LSC funds such as State, Local, IOLTA, filing fees, private grants and other federal grants.

⁴ The computation of the number of attorneys includes all Job Codes 5 to 11 (Litigation Director to Staff Attorney) and all Directors, Deputy Directors and PAI Coordinators who are attorneys. It does not include the small number of attorneys serving in non-attorney positions – e.g. management professionals who are attorneys.

⁵ Annual appropriations levels include funding for LSC Management and Administration, the Office of Inspector General, and other funding not allocated to grantees (e.g., support for the LSC Loan Repayment and Assistance Program). They do not include special supplemental emergency funds or Veterans Court funds. The 1976 figure for annual LSC appropriations includes \$24,630,000 supplemental appropriations due to the Fiscal Year change from July 1 to October 1 and therefore includes five quarters' funding. All data on this page are from LSC Funding Tables and Grant Activity Reports – 2012.

⁶ Based on data in table on page 3.

⁷ "Total LSC Dollars" is the sum of all LSC funding available to grantees, which includes grants received, fund-balances, and other derivative income. Source: LSC Funding Tables, Grant Activity Reports and LSC historical data.

⁸ Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: *Census 2000*: P87. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 BY AGE: Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data (with statutorily required adjustments for AK and HI); *2011 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates*, data provided LSC by U.S. Census Bureau pursuant to P.L. 112-55 (with statutorily required adjustments for AK and HI); Population data for territories other than Puerto Rico from U.S. Census Bureau, *2010 Census*, DP-3-Geography [for each territory], *Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2010*. Poverty population data for Micronesia based on U.S. Census Bureau, *2010 Census*, DP-3-Geography for Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas, *Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2010*, and data from the governments of the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, and the Republic of the Marshall Islands.

⁹ Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey 1-year estimates, Table S1701, Poverty Status in the Past 12 months.

¹⁰ Source: LSC Funding Tables and Grant Activity Reports – 2012. **LSC Grants and Related Support** includes LSC basic field grants, interest/investment income, attorney fees, publication income, carryover funds, and other LSC funds. **Other Federal Grants** includes HHS Grants, Older Americans Act, Violence Against Women Act, HUD grants, and other federal grants. **Private Grants** includes United Way, corporate and individual contributions, private foundation and bar association grants.

¹¹ Source: Grant Activity Reports – 2012.

¹² Source: LSC Funding Tables and Grant Activity Reports – 2012. **LSC Derivative Income** includes LSC interest/investment income, attorney fee awards and publication income. **Other Federal Grants** includes Title XX, Older Americans Act, Violence Against Women Act, other federal and community development block grants. **Private Grants** includes United Way, private foundation & bar association grants. **Non-LSC Derivative Income** includes non-LSC attorney fees, Cy Pres Awards and publication income.

¹³ Source: LSC Funding Tables and Grant Activity Reports – 2012.

¹⁴ Source: Grant Activity Reports – 2012.

¹⁵ Source: Grant Activity Reports – 2012. **Counsel and Advice** - A case closed in which the program provided legal advice to an eligible client should be closed as Counsel and Advice (e.g., the advocate ascertained and reviewed relevant facts, exercised judgment in interpreting the particular facts presented by the client and in applying the relevant law to the facts presented, and counseled the client concerning his or her legal problem). **Limited Action** - A case closed in which the program took limited action(s) on behalf of an eligible client that addressed the client's legal problem that is not so complex or extended as to meet the requirements for CSR Category L should be closed as Limited Action. Examples include communications by letter, telephone or other means to a third party; preparation of a simple legal document such as a routine will or power of attorney. **Extensive Service** - A case closed in which the program undertook extensive research, preparation of complex legal documents, extensive interaction with third parties on behalf of an eligible client, or extensive on-going assistance to clients who are proceeding pro se should be closed as Extensive Service. Some examples of extensive service include preparation of complex advance directives, wills, contracts, real estate documents or other legal documents, or the provision of extensive transactional work.

¹⁶ Source: Grant Activity Reports – 2012.

¹⁷ Ibid.

¹⁸ Ibid.

¹⁹ Source: Grant Activity Reports – 2012. A case is considered to be one “involving” Domestic Violence if Domestic Violence is in any way a part of the case, even if peripheral. All such cases are reported as “involving” Domestic Violence, but if a client has experienced Domestic Violence but that Domestic Violence does not come up in the actual case, then the case is not counted as “involving” Domestic Violence.

²⁰ Source: Grant Activity Report – 2012. U.S. population calculated from U.S. Census Bureau, *2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates*, Table S1703. National data are not strictly comparable with LSC case data because of definitional and other differences in data sets.

²¹ Source: Grant Activity Report – 2012. U.S. population calculated from U.S. Census Bureau, *2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates*, Table S1703. Totals by age are not equal to the totals by gender because a few programs were not able to provide complete information.

²² Totals by age and ethnicity are not equal to the totals by gender because a few programs were not able to provide complete information. Also, the total of veterans and non-veterans is less than the totals by age and ethnicity because not all programs were able to collect complete statistics on veteran status of client households in 2012. Note that LSC counts a household as veteran if any member of that household is a veteran. U.S. national population data for ethnicity and age calculated from U.S. Census Bureau, *2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates*, Table S1703. National data for ethnicity and age are not strictly comparable with LSC case data because of definitional and other differences in data sets. U.S. national population data for veterans calculated from U.S. Census Bureau, *2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates*, Table S2101. National veterans data are not strictly comparable with LSC case data because national veterans data based on civilian population 18 years and older with incomes below 100% of poverty. Data are also from LSC Grant Activity Reports.

²³ Source: Grant Activity Reports – 2004-2012. **Private Attorney Involvement (PAI)** is an LSC program to involve private attorneys (those not working for an LSC grantee) in the delivery of legal services to low-income clients eligible for LSC-funded legal assistance. As provided in 45 C.F.R. §1614, LSC grantees are required to devote at least 12.5% of the amount of their LSC Basic Field-General funding to this method of delivery of legal services. **Pro Bono** – PAI programs in which attorneys are recruited and assisted to provide legal services to eligible clients without compensation. **Compensated** – PAI programs in which attorneys are compensated at a reduced rate to provide legal services to eligible clients, usually either: (1) By a contract with the grantee program under which an attorney receives a reduced fee either for a single case or for a set number of cases; or (2) As a member of a “Judicare” panel where all private attorneys who practice in the service area are invited to participate. Attorneys may elect on a case-by-case basis whether to take a client. Under some models, clients may choose among panel attorneys while under others, panel attorneys are assigned to a client by rotation.

²⁴ Source: Grant Activity Reports – 2012. These numbers are limited to actual services reported to LSC and exclude estimated numbers also reported to LSC. Unlike CSR cases, these services are not eligibility checked, although they are targeted to and promoted among the client-eligible population. A CSR case is defined as the provision of permissible legal assistance to an eligible client with a legal problem, or set of closely related legal problems, accepted for assistance in accordance with the requirements of the LSC Act, regulations, and other applicable law.

²⁵ Source: Grant Activity Reports – 2012. Data include full-time staff members (90% and above) who were employed as of 12/31/12. The total for attorneys includes all attorneys on staff, including the small number (78) of attorneys serving in non-attorney positions (e.g. management professionals who are attorneys). Figures do not include sub-recipient staffing.

²⁶ Source: Grant Activity Reports – 2012. Figures include all full-time (90% and above) staff members who were employed as of 12/31/12. Figures do not include sub-recipient staffing.

²⁷ Ibid.

²⁸ Ibid.

²⁹ Source: Grant Activity Reports – 2000-2012. Data for all years include full-time staff members (90% and above). 2012 and 2011 data are for staff employed as of 12/31/12 and 12/31/2011, respectively. 2000-2010 data include staff who worked full time at least six (6) months during the calendar year. The “attorneys” category includes only those serving in attorney positions; it does not include the small number of attorneys serving in non-attorney positions (e.g. management professionals who are attorneys). Figures do not include sub-recipient staffing.